

## A More Inclusive Internet: Introducing the New gTLD Applicant Support Program

Bringing Opportunity to Underrepresented Communities and Regions

Albert Daniels albert.daniels@icann.org CIGF, 23 August 2024, Guyana



## Agenda

01 Welcome

O3 Availability of assistance through the Applicant Support Program

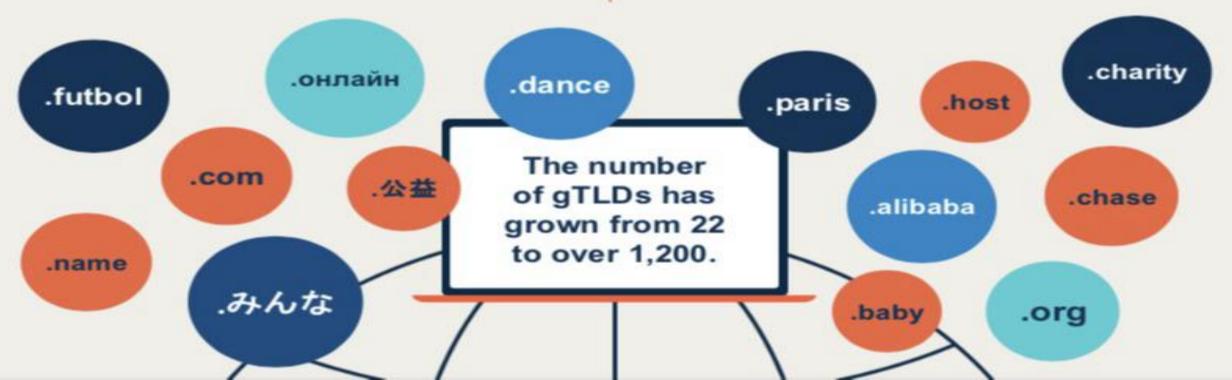
Overview of the New gTLD Program: Next Round 04 ICANN's outreach and engagement approach

# 01 Welcome

## The New gTLD Program

The New Generic Top-Level Domains (gTLD) Program is a community-driven initiative to enable the continued expansion of the Domain Name System.

For the first time since 2012, businesses, communities, governments, and other organizations can apply for new gTLDs tailored to fit their needs.



### What is a gTLD?

Top-level domains form the last part of a domain name, appearing after the dot. For example, in the domain name icann.org, the characters 'org' identify the TLD.

Through the 2012 New gTLD Program, more than 1,200 new unique names like .trade and .vegas, and names were added to the Internet.



02

Overview of the New gTLD Program: Next Round

## A Successful Next Round

The New gTLD Program: Next Round is aimed at making the Domain Name System more inclusive and more usable to more users.

#### Key indicators of success:

Applications that include new communities and voices, a variety of languages and scripts, geographic and ethnic diversity, entrepreneurs and startups, and non-profit organizations.

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A significantly higher proportion of applications submitted by entities outside of North America and Europe than were received in the 2012 Round.

## gTLD Opportunities

## gTLDs can be tailored for audiences based on:



Businesses and brands



Communities and cultures



Geographies (e.g., cities and regions)



Governments – local and national - and IGOs



Targeted customers or memberships



Users of diverse scripts

# New Domain Names, New Uses

Build digital inclusivity by providing audiences and customers with choice via scripts. Provide other groups the opportunity to create their own space online.

Build trust in a brand. Manage online presence more inclusively.



## Benefits of Operating a gTLD



## **Becoming a Registry Operator**



Applying for a gTLD means you are applying to operate an Internet registry.



An Internet registry is a master database of all the domains listed under a particular gTLD.

#### A Registry Operator:

- Sets the requirements for the gTLD.
- Determines which second-level domains (the characters to the left of the dot) can be registered, and by whom.

### Financial and Technical Considerations

Application and evaluation fees: USD \$208,000-\$293,000

- Standard operational fees included in the Registry Agreement signed with ICANN
- Ongoing financial and technical concerns

Applying for a new gTLD requires significant financial and technical resources.

All new gTLD applicants must be able to demonstrate the operational, technical, and financial capacities necessary to operate a registry and comply with contractual requirements.

## 03

Availability of assistance through the Applicant Support Program

## Criteria for Applicant Support

To be eligible for assistance through the Applicant Support Program, applicants must demonstrate:

- General business due diligence
- Public responsibility due diligence
- Financial need
- Financial viability
- Eligible entity status

## **Applicant Support Program**

Operating a gTLD is expensive and may be out of reach for many. The Applicant Support Program makes applying for a new gTLD more accessible to entities that are unable to because of financial and other resource constraints.

#### Candidates must be one of these types of entities:



Nonprofit, nongovernmental, and charitable organizations



Intergovernmental organizations



Indigenous/tribal peoples' organizations



Micro and small businesses that are social enterprises or that operate in a developing economy

### **Applicant Support Portfolio**

The Applicant Support Program provides a range of financial and nonfinancial assistance to qualified, eligible entities.



#### Financial Support

- A 75-85% reduction in applicable gTLD application and evaluation fees
- Bid credit
- Reduced/waived base registry operator fees



#### Nonfinancial Support

- Training materials: applying for a gTLD, becoming a Registry Operator
- Capacity Development/ Mentorship Program
- Access to an Applicant Counselor
- List of volunteer professional service providers

## **Evaluating Support Applicants**

#### PHASE 1

#### General business due diligence, including:

 Legal compliance check.

- Confirming that all required documentation has been submitted.
- Confirming the applicant meets eligibility criteria for New gTLD Program: Next Round.
- Background screening and cybersquatting history check.

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Applicants that do not pass the general business due-diligence pre-screening will not be considered for Phase 2 evaluation.

## **Evaluating Support Applicants**

#### PHASE 2

Evaluations conducted by third-party vendor managing a Support Applicant Review Panel:

- Public responsibility due diligence:
  - Applicant does not trade in, produce, or promote an industry/string contrary to generally accepted legal norms of morality and public order.
  - Applicant is not affiliated with an existing ICANN gTLD Registry.

- Financial need:
  - Applicant could not afford to apply to the New gTLD Program without financial hardship.
- Financial viability:
  - Applicant demonstrates plan to cover remaining discounted portion of the base gTLD application fee and submits required deposit.



Applicant is an eligible entity.

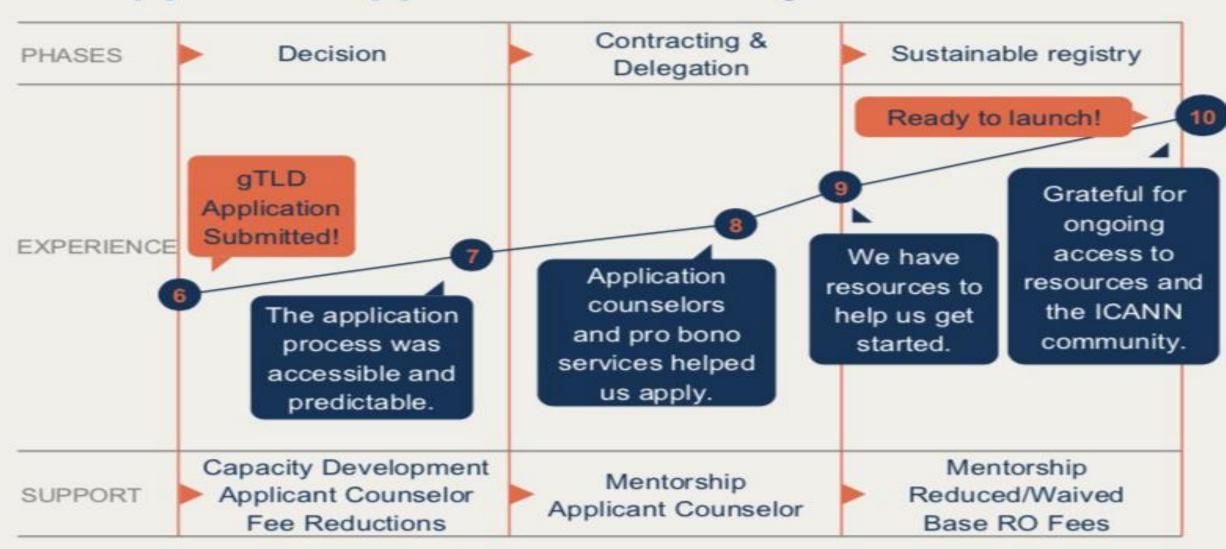
## What Happens Next?

All new gTLD applicants – supported or not – are required to submit a completed application for a new gTLD.

Requires demonstration of technical, operational, and financial capabilities needed to operate a gTLD.

There are also measures in place to deter abuse of the program, outlined in the Applicant Support Program Handbook.

## A Supported Applicant's Journey



## **Key Dates**



04

## ICANN's Outreach and Engagement

### **Engagement and Outreach**



Identify target markets. producing regional and country plans.



Identify Applicant Support Programeligible entities.



Seek conduits and introductions to new contacts and audiences.



Consult with local ICANN community members.



Provide toolkits and materials for events, webinars, bilateral meetings, and prospecting calls.



Conduct accompanying media and communications campaigns.

#### An Invitation to Collaborate



Capacity development, communications, and outreach with a focus on global inclusivity are key to fostering diverse participation in the next round of new gTLDs.



Outreach and engagement efforts will leverage existing relationships, the personal networks and connections of ICANN teams, and the broader ICANN community across the regions.

## Your Role In Building A More Inclusive Internet

Assist in identifying and mentoring potential applicants, including in countries and territories where there may not be an established domain name industry that can support a new registry.

Connect established domain name sector players with new entrants.

Note the availability of evaluated Registry Service Providers for new gTLDs.

# Become a Next Round gTLD Program Champion



Convene and communicate in your own networks



Fully selfdirected and voluntary



Next Round Champions program will be announced in August Self-service Champions
Toolkit to be published on
newgtldprogram.icann.org
under "resources".

#### Toolkit (in six languages) to include:

- ► Flyers ► Presentations ► Sample Event Agendas
- Options for available remote speakers

## **Upcoming Events**

JULY

24-25 APAC DNS Forum

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31 July-3 Aug NGO Week. Nairobi Kenya

For more events view the Calendar,

#### AUGUST

21-23 Asia Pacific Regional IGF (APrIGF)

27-29 LAC Roadshow / DNS Forum Paraguay

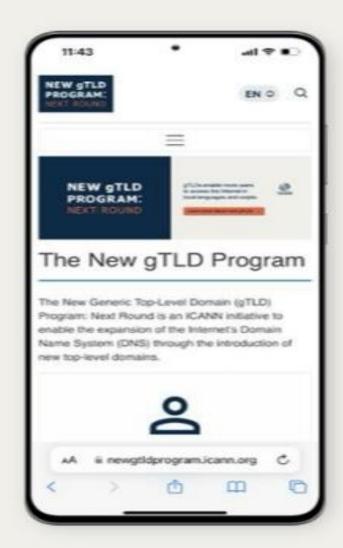
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#### SEPTEMBER

10 Africa Internet Summit, Mauritius

12 LAC Roadshow Guatemala (Central America Edition)

24-25 ICANN DNS Symposium, Santa Marta Colombia



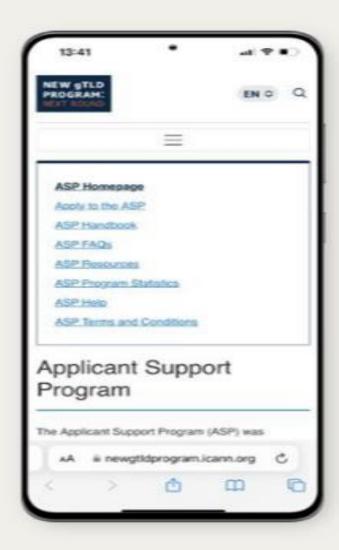
## Stay Informed.

Join the Mailing List at nextroundinfo@icann.org

Send leads, targets, and ideas to engagement.newgTLDprogram@icann.org

For questions about becoming a Next Round Champion contact bob.ochieng@icann.org

Look for updates and news at <a href="https://newgtldprogram.icann.org">https://newgtldprogram.icann.org</a>



## Helpful Resources for Support Applicants

- Applicant Support Program Website
- Applicant Support Program Handbook
- Applicant Support Program IRT Sub-Track Wiki Page
- Background information on the Applicant Support Program
- Case Studies of TLDs





### Thank You!

Visit us at <a href="https://newgtldprogram.icann.org">https://newgtldprogram.icann.org</a>

















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